

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

1. A method for communicating, the method comprising:  
graphically representing, with an avatar capable of being animated, a first user in a  
5 communication session involving the first user and a second user;  
communicating a message between the first user and the second user, the message  
conveying explicit information from the first user to the second user; and  
communicating out-of-band information to the second user using a change in the  
avatar appearance or avatar animation as a communication conduit,  
10 wherein the out-of-band communication comprises a communication that is related to  
a context of the first user and that differs from the information conveyed in the message sent  
between the first user and the second user.
2. The method of claim 1 wherein the communication session is an instant  
15 messaging communication session.
3. The method of claim 1 wherein the avatar comprises a facial animation that  
does not include a body having an ear or a leg.
- 20 4. The method of claim 1 wherein the avatar comprises a facial animation,  
including a neck, that does not include a body having an ear or a leg.
5. The method of claim 1 wherein the out-of-band information comprises  
information indicating an environmental condition associated with the first user.  
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6. The method of claim 5 wherein the environmental condition comprises an  
environmental condition related to weather occurring in a geographic location near the first  
user.
- 30 7. The method of claim 1 wherein the out-of-band information comprises  
information indicating a personality characteristic associated with the first user.

8. The method of claim 1 wherein the out-of-band information comprises information indicating an emotional state associated with the first user.

5 9. The method of claim 1 wherein the out-of-band information comprises information indicating a setting characteristic associated with the first user.

10. The method of claim 9 wherein the setting characteristic comprises a characteristic related to time of day of the first user.

10 11. The method of claim 9 wherein the setting characteristic comprises a characteristic related to time of year.

12. The method of claim 11 wherein the time of year comprises a holiday.

15 13. The method of claim 11 wherein the time of year comprises a season wherein the season is one of spring, summer, fall or winter.

14. The method of claim 9 wherein the setting characteristic comprises a characteristic associated with a work setting.

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15. The method of claim 9 wherein the setting characteristic comprises a characteristic associated with a recreation setting.

25 16. The method of claim 15 wherein the recreation setting comprises a beach setting or a tropical setting.

17. The method of claim 15 wherein the recreation setting comprises a winter sport setting.

30 18. The method of claim 1 wherein out-of-band information comprises information related to a mood of the first user.

19. The method of claim 18 wherein the mood of the first user comprises one of happy, sad or angry.

20. The method of claim 1 wherein out-of-band information comprises  
5 information associated with an activity of the first user.

21. The method of claim 20 wherein the activity is being performed by the first user at substantially the same time that the out-of-band message is communicated from the first user to the second user.  
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22. The method of claim 21 wherein the activity comprises one of working or listening to music.

23. The method of claim 5 wherein out-of-band information comprises  
15 information conveying that the first user has muted sounds associated with the avatar.

24. The method of claim 1 further comprising triggering, based on the information conveyed in the message from the first user to the second user, an animation of the avatar to convey the out-of-band information from the first user to the second user.  
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25. The method of claim 24 wherein the trigger comprises a portion of text.

26. The method of claim 24 wherein the trigger comprises all of the text of the message.  
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27. The method of claim 24 wherein the trigger comprises an audio portion of the message.

28. The method of claim 24 wherein the trigger comprises passing a  
30 predetermined amount of time during which the first user does not communicate a message to the second user.

29. The method of claim 24 wherein the trigger comprises passing a predetermined amount of time during which the first user does not use a computing device that is used by the first user to communicate with the second user in the communication session.

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30. The method of claim 1 wherein the avatar animation used as the communication conduit comprises a facial expression of the avatar.

31. The method of claim 1 wherein the avatar animation used as the communication conduit comprises a gesture made by a hand of the avatar or a gesture made by an arm of the avatar.

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32. The method of claim 1 wherein the avatar animation used as the communication conduit comprises movement of a body of the avatar.

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33. The method of claim 1 wherein the avatar animation used as the communication conduit comprises sounds made by the avatar.

34. The method of claim 33 wherein at least some of the sounds comprise a voice based on a voice of the first user.

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35. The method of claim 1 wherein the avatar animation used as the communication conduit comprises a breakout animation that involves displaying avatar outside of normal display space occupied by the avatar

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36. The method of claim 35 wherein the breakout animation comprises telescoping the avatar.

37. The method of claim 35 wherein the breakout animation comprises resizing the avatar.

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38. The method of claim 35 wherein the breakout animation comprises repositioning the avatar.

39. The method of claim 1 further comprising  
5 providing the first user with multiple preconfigured avatars having associated preselected animations; and  
enabling the first user to select a particular avatar to represent the user in the communications session.

10 40. The method of claim 39 further comprising persistently associating the first user with the selected avatar to represent the first user in subsequent communication sessions.

41. The method of claim 39 further comprising enabling the first user to modify the appearance of the avatar.

15 42. The method of claim 41 wherein enabling the first user to modify the appearance of the avatar comprises enabling the first user to use a slide bar to indicate a particular modification of a particular feature of the avatar.

20 43. The method of claim 41 wherein enabling the first user to modify the appearance of the avatar comprises enabling the first user to modify appearance of the avatar to reflect a characteristic of the first user.

25 44. The method of claim 43 wherein the characteristic of the first user comprises one of age, gender, hair color, eye color, or a facial feature.

45. The method of claim 41 wherein enabling the first user to modify the appearance of the avatar comprises enabling the first user to modify appearance of the avatar by adding, changing or deleting a prop displayed with the avatar.

30 46. The method of claim 45 wherein the prop comprises one of eyeglasses, sunglasses, a hat, or earrings.

47. The method of claim 1 further comprising enabling the first user to modify a trigger used to cause an animation of the avatar.

5 48. The method of claim 47 wherein the trigger comprises text included in the message sent from the first user to the second user.

49. The method of claim 1 further comprising animating the avatar for use as an information assistant to convey information to the first user.

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50. The method of claim 1 further comprising enabling use of the avatar by an application other than a communications application.

51. The method of claim 50 wherein enabling use of the avatar by an application  
15 other than a communications application comprises enabling use of the avatar in an online journal.

52. The method of claim 1 further comprising displaying a depiction of the avatar in the form that is substantially similar to a trading card.

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53. The method of claim 52 wherein the trading card depiction of the avatar comprises a trading card depiction of the avatar that includes characteristics associated with the first user.

25 54. A computer-readable medium or propagated signal having embodied thereon a computer program configured to communicate, the medium or signal comprising one or more code segments configured to:

graphically represent, with an avatar capable of being animated, a first user in a communication session involving the first user and a second user;

30 communicate a message between the first user and the second user, the message conveying explicit information from the first user to the second user; and

communicate out-of-band information to the second user using a change in the avatar appearance or avatar animation as a communication conduit,

wherein the out-of-band communication comprises a communication that is related to a context of the first user and that differs from the information conveyed in the message sent  
5 between the first user and the second user.

55. The medium of claim 54 wherein the communication session is an instant messaging communication session.

10 56. The medium of claim 54 wherein the out-of-band information comprises information indicating an environmental condition associated with the first user.

57. The medium of claim 54 wherein the out-of-band information comprises information indicating a personality characteristic associated with the first user.

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58. The medium of claim 54 wherein the out-of-band information comprises information indicating an emotional state associated with the first user.

59. The medium of claim 54 wherein the out-of-band information comprises  
20 information indicating a setting characteristic associated with the first user.

60. The medium of claim 54 wherein out-of-band information comprises information related to a mood of the first user.

25 61. The medium of claim 54 wherein out-of-band information comprises information associated with an activity of the first user.

62. The medium of claim 54 further comprising enabling the first user to modify a trigger used to cause an animation of the avatar.

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63. A system for communicating, the system comprising a processor connected to a storage device and one or more input/output devices, wherein the processor is configured to:

- graphically represent, with an avatar capable of being animated, a first user in a communication session involving the first user and a second user;
- communicate a message between the first user and the second user, the message conveying explicit information from the first user to the second user; and
- communicate out-of-band information to the second user using a change in the avatar appearance or avatar animation as a communication conduit,
- wherein the out-of-band communication comprises a communication that is related to a context of the first user and that differs from the information conveyed in the message sent between the first user and the second user.

64. The system of claim 63 wherein the communication session is an instant messaging communication session.

65. The system of claim 63 wherein the out-of-band information comprises information indicating an environmental condition associated with the first user.

66. The system of claim 63 wherein the out-of-band information comprises information indicating a personality characteristic associated with the first user.

67. The system of claim 63 wherein the out-of-band information comprises information indicating an emotional state associated with the first user.

68. The system of claim 63 wherein the out-of-band information comprises information indicating a setting characteristic associated with the first user.

69. The system of claim 63 wherein out-of-band information comprises information related to a mood of the first user.



70. The system of claim 63 wherein out-of-band information comprises information associated with an activity of the first user.

71. The system of claim 63 further comprising enabling the first user to modify a  
5 trigger used to cause an animation of the avatar.

72. A system for communicating, the system comprising:  
means for graphically representing, with an avatar capable of being animated, a first  
user in a communication session involving the first user and a second user;  
10 means for communicating a message between the first user and the second user, the  
message conveying explicit information from the first user to the second user; and  
means for communicating out-of-band information to the second user using a change  
in the avatar appearance or avatar animation as a communication conduit,  
wherein the out-of-band communication comprises a communication that is related to  
15 a context of the first user and that differs from the information conveyed in the message sent  
between the first user and the second user.